

Cell Transport Review Worksheet

Name_____Hour____Date_____

Complete the table by checking the correct column for each statement:

Statement	Isotonic solution	Hypotonic solution	Hypertonic solution
Causes a cell to swell			
Doesn't change the shape of a cell			
Causes osmosis			
Causes a cell to shrink			

Match the term with its correct description:

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| a. energy | e. active transport |
| b. facilitated diffusion | f. exocytosis |
| c. endocytosis | g. protein pump |
| d. passive transport | h. channel protein |

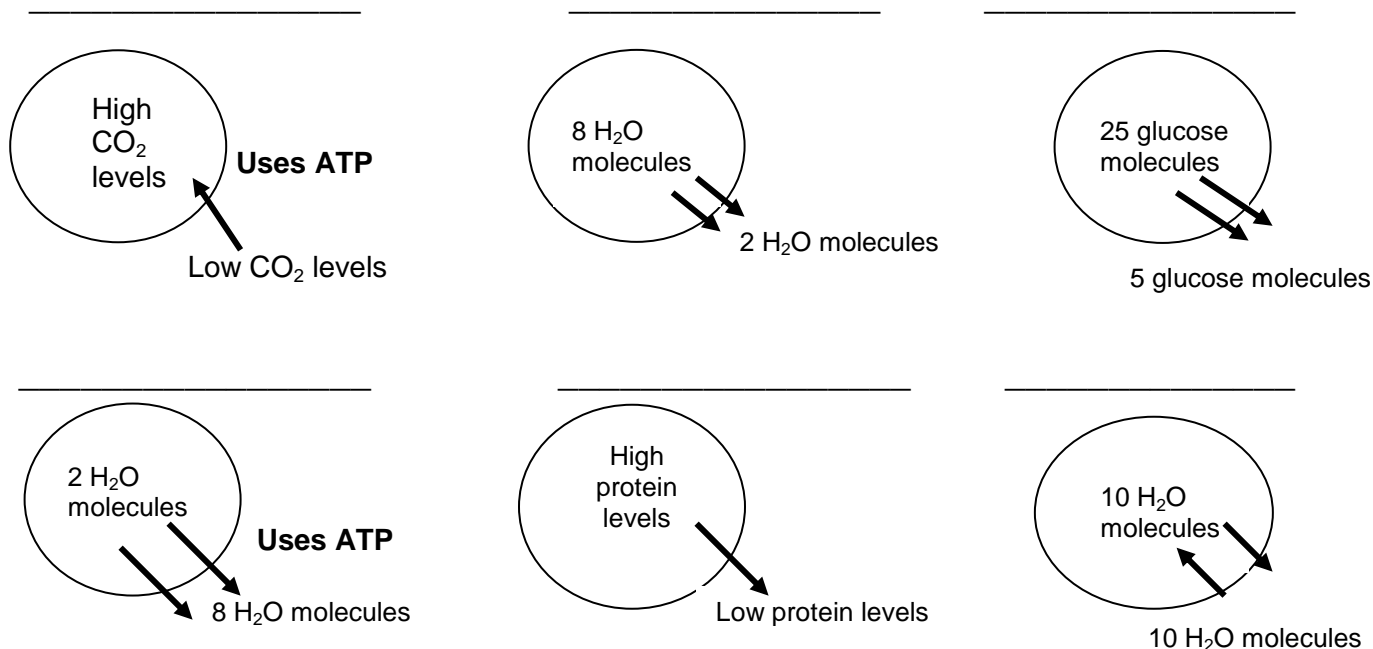
- _____ Transport protein that provides a tube-like opening in the plasma membrane through which particles can diffuse
- _____ Is used during active transport but not passive transport
- _____ Process by which a cell takes in material by forming a vacuole around it
- _____ Particle movement from an area of higher concentration to an area of lower concentration
- _____ Process by which a cell expels wastes from a vacuole
- _____ A form of passive transport that uses transport proteins
- _____ Particle movement from an area of lower concentration to an area of higher concentration
- _____ Protein that must change shape in order to transport particles

Match the term with its correct description:

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| a. transport protein | d. passive transport | g. osmosis |
| b. exocytosis | e. endocytosis | h. diffusion |
| c. active transport | f. equilibrium | |

- _____ The diffusion of water through a cell membrane
- _____ The movement of substances through the cell membrane without the use of cellular energy
- _____ Used to help substances enter or exit the cell membrane
- _____ When energy is required to move materials through a cell membrane
- _____ When the molecules of one substance are spread evenly throughout another substance to become balanced
- _____ A vacuole membrane fuses (becomes a part of) the cell membrane and the contents are released
- _____ The cell membrane forms around another substance, for example, how the amoeba gets its food
- _____ When molecules move from areas of high concentration to areas of low concentration

Label the diagrams of cells using the following terms: diffusion, active transport, osmosis, equilibrium. The arrows show the direction of transport. You may use the terms more than once!



Osmosis Practice Activity

Osmosis is the diffusion of water from an area of high concentration to an area of low concentration. Only water moves in osmosis! The diagrams below show the concentration of water and salt inside the cell and the concentration of water and salt surrounding the cell. Complete the sentences below by comparing the concentration of the water inside the cell and the concentration outside the cell.

1.

5% NaCl
95% H₂O

95% NaCl
5% H₂O

a. Water will flow _____ since the solute is _____ concentration out of the cell.

b. The cell will burst/ shrink/ stay the same.

2.

5% NaCl
95% H₂O

5% NaCl
95% H₂O

a. Water will flow _____ since the water concentration is greater _____ of the cell.

b. The cell will burst/ shrink/ stay the same.

3.

95% NaCl
5% H₂O

5% NaCl
95% H₂O

a. Water will flow _____.

b. The cell will burst/ shrink /stay the same.